

## Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 ANKARA 00721 280839Z

14

ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 /026 W

----- 061685

O R 280746Z JAN 76

FM AMEMBASSY ANKARA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2185

INFO SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE/ZFF-2

AMEMBASSY ATHENS

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMCONSUL ADANA

AMCONSUL ISTANBUL

AMCONSUL IZMIR

USMISSION USNATO

DIRNSA WASHDC

USNMR SHAPE

CINCUSAFE

CINCEUR

USDOCOSOUTH NAPLES

CINCUSAREUR

CINCUSNAVEUR LONDON

S E C R E T ANKARA 0721

EXDIS

MILITARY ADEES HANDLE AS SPECAT EXCLUSIVE

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MASS, MARR, PFOR, TU

SUBJ: TURKISH BASE NEGOTIATIONS: EMERGENCY USE

REF: ANKARA 0711

1. IN ADDITION TO OTHER SUBJECTS MENTIONED REFTEL, I  
RAISED EMERGENCY USE ISSUE (ARTICLE XI) IN JANUARY 27  
NEGOTIATING SESSION, ASKING MFA SEC GEN ELEKDAG  
WHETHER HE HAD BEEN ABLE TO OBTAIN HIS GOVERNMENT'S  
CONCURRENCE FOR OMISSION OF THIS LANGUAGE FROM AGREE-  
MENT. ELEKDAG RESPONDED THAT BOTH THE CHIEF OF THE  
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 ANKARA 00721 280839Z

TURKISH GENERAL STAFF AND MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

CAGLAYANGIL REMAIN CONVINCED THAT GOT MUST AS ABSOLUTE  
MINIMUM RETAIN THE LANGUAGE OF THE 1969 DEFENSE  
COOPERATION AGREEMENT ON THIS MATTER (ARTICLE II, 2).  
DIRECTOR GENERAL FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS  
YAUVZALP POINTED OUT THAT CAGLAYANGIL HAD ACTUALLY WORKED  
OUT THE DCA LANGUAGE WITH SECRETARY RUSK AND CONSIDERS  
IT TO BE HIS "BABY". I AGAIN STRESSED THAT EVENTS SINCE  
1969 HAD PUT A DIFFERENT CAST ON THE DCA LANGUAGE.

2. I ASKED TURKISH NEGOTIATORS TO CONSIDER WHETHER  
SOME REFERENCE EARLY IN THE AGREEMENT TAKING INTO  
ACCOUNT TURKISH CONSTITUTIONAL PROCESSES WOULD NOT RPT  
NOT SUFFICE SINCE NATIONAL EMERGENCY POWERS WERE SPECIFIED  
IN TURKISH CONSTITUTION. YAVUZALP REPLIED THAT DCA  
CLAUSE WAS ACTUALLY OVERLY RESTRICTIVE FROM TURKISH  
POINT OF VIEW IN THAT IT LIMITED TURKISH SOVEREIGN  
RIGHTS OF SELF-PROTECTION BUT ITS ABSENCE FROM THE

AGREEMENT WOULD BE IMMEDIATELY NOTED AND WOULD BECOME A  
POLITICAL ISSUE. HE AND ELEKDAG POINTED OUT THAT DCA  
ARTICLE PERMITTED GOT ONLY "TO TAKE REQUIRED RESTRICTIVE  
MEASURES FOR THE SAFEGUARD OF NATIONAL EXISTENCE." AS  
EXAMPLE OF SUCH MEASURES ELEKDAG CITED REQUIREMENT  
THAT U.S. REMOVE AIRCRAFT FROM RUNWAYS REQUIRED FOR  
TURKISH OPERATIONS.

3. COMMENT: MY IMPRESSION IS THAT TURKS WILL DEFINITELY  
NOT RPT NOT YIELD ON THIS ISSUED IN ANKARA. IT IS  
POSSIBLE, BUT NOT RPT NOT LIKELY THAT IT CAN BE AMENDED

IN THE WASHINGTON MEETINGS. IT IS HOWEVER NOT RPT NOT LIKELY  
TO HAPPEN IN EITHER PLACE BECAUSE OF A) CAGLAYANGIL'S  
PRIDE OF AUTHORSHIP AND B) EXTREME IMPORTANCE TURKS  
HAVE ALWAYS ATTACHED TO THIS LANGUAGE FROM  
DOMESTIC POLITICAL VIEWPOINT. IT IS THEIR MAIN COUNTER  
TO THE CHARGE THAT INSTALLATIONS ARE NOT REALLY UNDER  
TURKISH SOVEREIGNTY.  
MACOMBER

SECRET

NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** Z  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** NEGOTIATIONS, MILITARY BASE AGREEMENTS  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 28 JAN 1976  
**Decaption Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Decaption Note:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** BoyleJA  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1976ANKARA00721  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** GS  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Film Number:** D760032-0276  
**From:** ANKARA  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1976/newtext/t19760115/aaaaamxo.tel  
**Line Count:** 98  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ACTION SS  
**Original Classification:** SECRET  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** EXDIS  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 2  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** SECRET  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** EXDIS  
**Reference:** 76 ANKARA 711  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** BoyleJA  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 07 APR 2004  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <07 APR 2004 by CollinP0>; APPROVED <04 AUG 2004 by BoyleJA>  
**Review Markings:**

Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
04 MAY 2006

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** TURKISH BASE NEGOTIATIONS: EMERGENCY USE  
**TAGS:** MASS, MARR, PFOR, TU, US  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006